

Driven by manufacturing, the domestic economy improved for the second straight month

~ While the wide use of vaccination is a favorable factor for the future economy, an increase in the number of those newly infected is cause for concern. ~

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(Companies researched: 24,285; Valid responses: 10,992; Response rate: 45.3%; Survey start date: May 2002)

< Overview of July 2021: Recovery trend >

The economic diffusion index (DI) in July 2021 was 40.7, up 1.6 points from the previous month, and improved for the second straight month. Driven by manufacturing, the recovery trend continued in the domestic economy, although the number of those newly infected kept increasing.

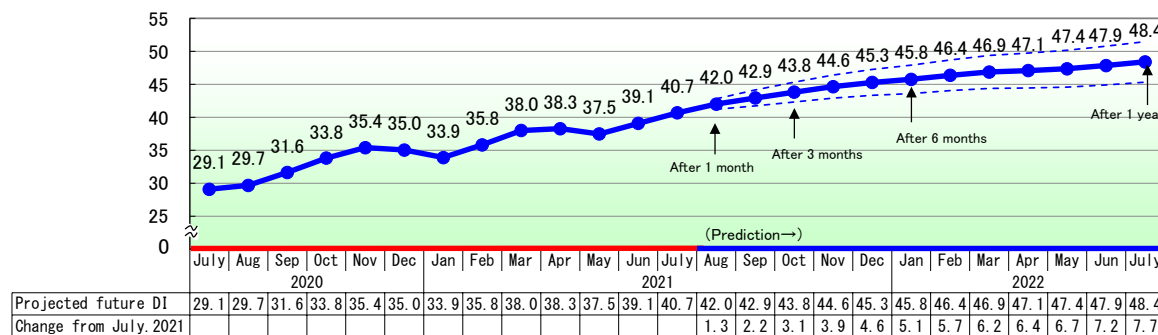
< Future outlook: Recovery trend continues >

The economy is expected to remain in a recovery trend during a balance between economic revitalization and preventing the spread of infection.

By industry: The economy improved in eight industries centered on manufacturing, but the upward momentum in the purchase price per unit has strengthened.

By size: The economy improved in all sizes for the second straight month, with aggressive capital investment being a favorable factor.

By region: The economy improved in all ten regions for the second straight month, with regional economies being driven by export-related industries.



*: Economic DIs are calculated based on the structural ARIMA model, in which economic statistics are incorporated to the ARIMA model.

Economic Diffusion Index (Economic DI)1/2

| | Jul-20 | Aug-20 | Sep-20 | Oct-20 | Nov-20 | Dec-20 | Jan-21 | Feb-21 | Mar-21 | Apr-21 | May-21 | Jun-21 | Jul-21 | Ratio to the Previous Month |
|-----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------------------|
| Total | 29.1 | 29.7 | 31.6 | 33.8 | 35.4 | 35.0 | 33.9 | 35.8 | 38.0 | 38.3 | 37.5 | 39.1 | 40.7 | 1.6 |
| Large Firms | 31.7 | 32.4 | 33.9 | 36.4 | 37.6 | 37.4 | 36.3 | 38.2 | 40.2 | 40.8 | 40.2 | 41.9 | 42.9 | 1.0 |
| Small to Medium-sized Firms | 28.5 | 29.1 | 31.1 | 33.3 | 34.9 | 34.5 | 33.4 | 35.3 | 37.5 | 37.7 | 36.9 | 38.5 | 40.2 | 1.7 |
| Micro Firms | 29.4 | 30.0 | 32.0 | 33.9 | 35.2 | 34.2 | 32.8 | 34.7 | 36.7 | 36.3 | 35.6 | 37.1 | 38.4 | 1.3 |

| | Jul-20 | Aug-20 | Sep-20 | Oct-20 | Nov-20 | Dec-20 | Jan-21 | Feb-21 | Mar-21 | Apr-21 | May-21 | Jun-21 | Jul-21 | Ratio to the Previous Month | |
|--------------------------------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------------------|-------|
| Agriculture,Forestry,Fisheries | 31.4 | 31.0 | 30.3 | 34.4 | 38.7 | 35.4 | 30.9 | 33.8 | 35.0 | 37.5 | 37.7 | 39.1 | 38.5 | ▲ 0.6 | |
| Finance | 31.5 | 32.6 | 35.3 | 38.3 | 37.7 | 35.6 | 36.1 | 38.3 | 39.2 | 38.3 | 39.5 | 41.7 | 42.8 | 1.1 | |
| Construction | 37.5 | 38.4 | 40.4 | 41.1 | 41.8 | 40.9 | 39.4 | 40.6 | 41.6 | 41.4 | 40.0 | 41.6 | 42.7 | 1.1 | |
| Real Estate | 32.5 | 33.1 | 35.6 | 36.4 | 36.8 | 36.4 | 35.5 | 38.3 | 40.6 | 40.8 | 39.4 | 40.9 | 41.8 | 0.9 | |
| Manufacturing | Food,BEWerages,Livestock Feed | 29.6 | 30.5 | 32.0 | 34.2 | 36.0 | 32.5 | 30.7 | 30.8 | 34.4 | 35.2 | 33.6 | 34.0 | 35.5 | 1.5 |
| | Textile,Textile Products,Clothing | 19.8 | 20.3 | 23.5 | 24.7 | 26.8 | 26.1 | 24.5 | 26.0 | 26.8 | 28.7 | 29.2 | 29.3 | 31.0 | 1.7 |
| | Construction Materials,Furniture,Ceramics,Stone and Clay Products | 28.3 | 29.8 | 31.3 | 35.1 | 35.4 | 36.0 | 37.3 | 37.2 | 37.8 | 39.3 | 38.6 | 40.1 | 42.5 | 2.4 |
| | Pulp, Paper and Paper Products | 21.0 | 22.9 | 24.1 | 26.2 | 29.2 | 29.3 | 27.6 | 29.4 | 33.0 | 34.3 | 33.5 | 34.9 | 37.2 | 2.3 |
| | Publishing,Printing | 15.8 | 18.8 | 20.4 | 21.9 | 22.7 | 21.8 | 20.2 | 22.2 | 26.0 | 27.2 | 24.2 | 27.1 | 27.4 | 0.3 |
| | Chemical | 27.3 | 27.8 | 31.1 | 34.4 | 37.7 | 39.3 | 38.0 | 40.9 | 43.3 | 44.2 | 44.3 | 44.5 | 46.3 | 1.8 |
| | Steel,Nonferrous Metals,Mining | 22.3 | 23.6 | 25.4 | 29.2 | 33.1 | 34.3 | 33.9 | 37.0 | 39.3 | 40.5 | 39.9 | 43.4 | 46.4 | 3.0 |
| | General Machinery | 24.6 | 25.0 | 26.5 | 29.1 | 31.7 | 33.5 | 33.6 | 36.9 | 41.2 | 42.1 | 42.2 | 43.7 | 45.9 | 2.2 |
| | Electrical Machinery | 27.5 | 27.7 | 28.9 | 33.0 | 34.8 | 35.5 | 36.1 | 39.6 | 42.6 | 43.2 | 42.8 | 45.0 | 46.8 | 1.8 |
| | Transportation Machinery,Equipment | 21.2 | 24.2 | 27.8 | 34.9 | 36.3 | 40.1 | 40.1 | 40.3 | 45.3 | 45.2 | 45.3 | 47.1 | 50.6 | 3.5 |
| | Precision Machinery,Medical Instruments and Equipment | 28.1 | 29.6 | 30.2 | 32.7 | 35.5 | 37.1 | 37.9 | 42.4 | 44.6 | 45.6 | 48.7 | 49.1 | 50.5 | 1.4 |
| | Other | 25.2 | 22.8 | 26.3 | 29.0 | 29.6 | 31.9 | 31.5 | 31.4 | 34.1 | 35.3 | 33.0 | 34.1 | 37.6 | 3.5 |
| Total | 24.9 | 25.9 | 27.8 | 31.0 | 33.3 | 33.9 | 33.4 | 35.6 | 38.5 | 39.5 | 39.0 | 40.6 | 42.7 | 2.1 | |
| Wholesale | Food,BEWerages | 27.3 | 27.2 | 30.2 | 32.0 | 31.6 | 29.5 | 26.8 | 29.2 | 30.7 | 30.1 | 29.4 | 30.7 | 31.3 | 0.6 |
| | Textile,Textile Products,Clothing | 18.2 | 18.0 | 19.4 | 22.6 | 22.3 | 22.7 | 21.2 | 19.8 | 23.9 | 23.1 | 21.7 | 22.5 | 22.8 | 0.3 |
| | Construction Materials,Furniture,Ceramics,Stone and Clay Products | 30.2 | 30.4 | 31.7 | 33.9 | 35.9 | 36.1 | 34.7 | 34.8 | 36.7 | 37.2 | 36.5 | 36.3 | 37.8 | 1.5 |
| | Paper Products,Stationery,Books | 21.9 | 23.2 | 24.0 | 26.9 | 26.7 | 28.3 | 26.3 | 29.3 | 32.2 | 32.4 | 30.6 | 31.4 | 31.2 | ▲ 0.2 |
| | Chemical | 29.2 | 29.5 | 30.1 | 32.3 | 36.1 | 35.7 | 34.3 | 37.7 | 39.1 | 40.9 | 40.7 | 42.0 | 42.4 | 0.4 |
| | Recycled Resources | 24.5 | 27.8 | 30.2 | 32.9 | 38.7 | 44.4 | 45.6 | 42.4 | 45.4 | 55.1 | 53.4 | 52.0 | 53.7 | 1.7 |
| | Steel,Nonferrous Metals,Mining Products | 24.5 | 25.3 | 26.4 | 30.5 | 32.1 | 34.0 | 32.6 | 33.4 | 36.0 | 37.2 | 37.5 | 38.7 | 41.1 | 2.4 |
| | Machinery,Equipment | 29.0 | 28.6 | 30.6 | 33.1 | 34.6 | 34.4 | 34.6 | 36.7 | 39.5 | 40.1 | 39.0 | 40.7 | 43.1 | 2.4 |
| | Other | 25.1 | 25.4 | 27.6 | 30.6 | 33.0 | 31.6 | 29.0 | 31.3 | 34.4 | 34.1 | 32.2 | 35.5 | 36.6 | 1.1 |
| | Total | 27.0 | 27.1 | 28.9 | 31.5 | 33.0 | 32.8 | 31.6 | 33.3 | 35.8 | 36.2 | 35.3 | 36.8 | 38.3 | 1.5 |

Economic Diffusion Index (Economic DI)2/2

| | | Jul-20 | Aug-20 | Sep-20 | Oct-20 | Nov-20 | Dec-20 | Jan-21 | Feb-21 | Mar-21 | Apr-21 | May-21 | Jun-21 | Jul-21 | Ratio to the Previous Month |
|----------------------------|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------------------|
| Retail | Food,BEVerages | 30.7 | 29.1 | 34.0 | 38.8 | 37.0 | 34.6 | 33.8 | 33.1 | 34.1 | 32.8 | 32.6 | 34.9 | 37.5 | 2.6 |
| | Textile,Textile Products,Clothing | 24.7 | 24.0 | 19.9 | 27.8 | 23.7 | 22.0 | 22.7 | 21.4 | 23.3 | 25.0 | 21.2 | 20.3 | 25.0 | 4.7 |
| | Drugs,Sundries | 32.7 | 31.3 | 32.6 | 33.3 | 29.8 | 31.3 | 30.2 | 32.5 | 31.1 | 35.8 | 29.3 | 31.4 | 32.5 | 1.1 |
| | Furniture | 40.0 | 38.9 | 38.5 | 37.5 | 38.9 | 35.4 | 34.4 | 36.7 | 38.9 | 42.7 | 40.6 | 39.8 | 36.9 | ▲ 2.9 |
| | Electrical Household Appliances, Information Machinery and Equipment | 29.8 | 30.5 | 30.6 | 34.2 | 33.3 | 29.5 | 28.3 | 36.3 | 34.4 | 37.8 | 30.8 | 35.8 | 37.7 | 1.9 |
| | Motor Vehicles,Motor Vehicle Parts | 29.3 | 29.3 | 32.4 | 34.6 | 40.2 | 37.2 | 35.7 | 37.6 | 37.0 | 38.3 | 38.6 | 40.7 | 40.5 | ▲ 0.2 |
| | Special Merchandise | 30.2 | 30.0 | 31.6 | 33.9 | 33.3 | 34.7 | 32.6 | 35.5 | 35.9 | 34.6 | 34.5 | 34.8 | 34.3 | ▲ 0.5 |
| | Various Merchandise | 40.9 | 36.9 | 37.0 | 37.6 | 37.3 | 39.2 | 38.7 | 36.2 | 37.3 | 32.2 | 31.1 | 33.0 | 35.6 | 2.6 |
| | Other | 26.7 | 25.9 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 34.8 | 33.3 | 30.3 | 33.3 | 35.0 | 40.5 | 25.0 | 33.3 | 35.7 | 2.4 |
| Total | | 31.0 | 30.3 | 32.1 | 34.8 | 35.0 | 34.2 | 32.9 | 34.5 | 34.9 | 34.7 | 33.1 | 34.5 | 35.4 | 0.9 |
| Transportation,Warehousing | | 24.2 | 25.4 | 28.1 | 30.1 | 32.5 | 31.5 | 30.0 | 31.7 | 33.9 | 34.5 | 33.7 | 34.5 | 36.3 | 1.8 |
| Service | Restaurants | 13.7 | 12.7 | 14.5 | 18.2 | 21.0 | 15.3 | 10.3 | 12.8 | 18.9 | 14.9 | 13.0 | 20.5 | 19.7 | ▲ 0.8 |
| | Postal,Telecommunications | 41.7 | 42.6 | 46.7 | 41.7 | 47.2 | 38.9 | 46.3 | 38.1 | 43.8 | 38.9 | 40.5 | 27.8 | 42.9 | 15.1 |
| | Electricity,Gas,Water,Heat | 34.9 | 42.5 | 42.5 | 40.4 | 40.0 | 38.6 | 42.5 | 39.5 | 47.1 | 40.4 | 41.2 | 45.0 | 40.8 | ▲ 4.2 |
| | Leasing,Rentals | 31.4 | 32.7 | 34.5 | 34.9 | 37.5 | 36.2 | 33.5 | 32.8 | 35.0 | 35.4 | 35.0 | 38.1 | 41.0 | 2.9 |
| | Lodging, Hotels | 5.1 | 6.0 | 12.4 | 27.2 | 28.8 | 11.9 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 10.9 | 8.6 | 5.6 | 11.6 | 13.0 | 1.4 |
| | Recreation | 17.5 | 22.9 | 22.4 | 23.7 | 29.0 | 27.0 | 24.0 | 25.8 | 33.1 | 25.8 | 29.5 | 29.2 | 34.8 | 5.6 |
| | Broadcasting | 25.6 | 34.5 | 33.3 | 34.4 | 38.6 | 42.2 | 36.3 | 42.6 | 51.0 | 42.7 | 42.7 | 42.2 | 42.2 | 0.0 |
| | Maintenance,Guarding,Testing | 33.2 | 34.1 | 36.5 | 38.5 | 38.5 | 38.6 | 36.3 | 37.5 | 40.4 | 39.2 | 40.8 | 42.7 | 41.9 | ▲ 0.8 |
| | Advertising | 19.0 | 18.0 | 20.4 | 21.1 | 22.3 | 22.5 | 20.2 | 24.7 | 26.5 | 25.6 | 23.4 | 27.5 | 27.5 | 0.0 |
| | Information | 37.2 | 37.9 | 38.9 | 40.1 | 41.6 | 41.2 | 41.3 | 43.6 | 45.5 | 45.2 | 44.9 | 46.8 | 48.2 | 1.4 |
| | Labor Dispatching | 24.6 | 25.4 | 26.7 | 29.2 | 34.3 | 31.5 | 31.6 | 33.6 | 34.1 | 35.8 | 35.5 | 36.2 | 41.9 | 5.7 |
| | Special Services | 36.7 | 36.1 | 40.0 | 40.7 | 42.5 | 41.0 | 38.8 | 42.9 | 43.6 | 43.5 | 41.5 | 43.4 | 47.3 | 3.9 |
| | Medical,Welfare,Public Health | 29.9 | 31.0 | 31.4 | 33.6 | 34.9 | 34.8 | 32.7 | 34.7 | 37.1 | 39.1 | 39.2 | 41.2 | 42.1 | 0.9 |
| | Education | 29.5 | 31.7 | 34.0 | 34.7 | 34.0 | 34.0 | 33.3 | 34.0 | 32.1 | 35.7 | 37.1 | 38.7 | 40.3 | 1.6 |
| Other | 28.7 | 28.4 | 31.1 | 31.6 | 31.4 | 32.6 | 30.9 | 34.2 | 34.5 | 34.8 | 35.2 | 35.8 | 37.4 | 1.6 | |
| Total | | 31.2 | 31.8 | 33.9 | 35.1 | 36.8 | 35.7 | 33.9 | 36.5 | 38.5 | 37.9 | 37.5 | 39.7 | 41.5 | 1.8 |
| Other | | 29.3 | 28.8 | 31.5 | 28.2 | 29.4 | 30.8 | 29.5 | 30.5 | 34.4 | 34.1 | 33.3 | 35.5 | 34.7 | ▲ 0.8 |

| | | Jul-20 | Aug-20 | Sep-20 | Oct-20 | Nov-20 | Dec-20 | Jan-21 | Feb-21 | Mar-21 | Apr-21 | May-21 | Jun-21 | Jul-21 | Ratio to the Previous Month |
|-------------|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------------------|
| Hokkaido | | 32.3 | 33.4 | 34.4 | 36.0 | 34.4 | 33.0 | 32.4 | 33.9 | 35.3 | 36.2 | 34.5 | 37.1 | 38.3 | 1.2 |
| Tohoku | | 29.7 | 30.4 | 32.6 | 34.4 | 36.0 | 35.4 | 33.8 | 35.4 | 36.8 | 38.0 | 37.7 | 39.3 | 40.0 | 0.7 |
| kitakanto | | 27.1 | 28.0 | 30.6 | 33.2 | 36.6 | 35.9 | 34.9 | 37.2 | 39.2 | 39.7 | 39.5 | 41.2 | 42.7 | 1.5 |
| minamikanto | | 29.7 | 30.4 | 32.3 | 34.2 | 35.3 | 35.2 | 34.0 | 35.9 | 38.4 | 38.7 | 38.4 | 39.8 | 41.0 | 1.2 |
| Hokuriku | | 27.5 | 28.5 | 30.0 | 31.8 | 34.7 | 35.0 | 32.7 | 34.6 | 38.2 | 38.6 | 37.1 | 39.2 | 40.6 | 1.4 |
| Tokai | | 27.0 | 27.7 | 30.3 | 32.6 | 35.6 | 35.3 | 34.1 | 36.1 | 38.4 | 38.9 | 37.9 | 39.4 | 42.0 | 2.6 |
| Kinki | | 27.8 | 28.1 | 29.5 | 32.4 | 34.1 | 33.9 | 33.1 | 35.5 | 37.4 | 37.0 | 36.2 | 38.1 | 40.3 | 2.2 |
| Chugoku | | 29.4 | 29.7 | 32.0 | 34.3 | 35.5 | 34.8 | 34.5 | 36.2 | 37.7 | 37.8 | 36.0 | 37.9 | 39.0 | 1.1 |
| Shikoku | | 30.5 | 31.5 | 32.6 | 33.9 | 35.3 | 35.4 | 33.8 | 35.4 | 37.5 | 36.4 | 35.8 | 37.6 | 38.2 | 0.6 |
| Kyushu | | 32.5 | 31.8 | 34.2 | 36.9 | 37.7 | 36.9 | 35.3 | 37.0 | 39.0 | 39.5 | 37.5 | 38.3 | 40.5 | 2.2 |

Appendix

1. Research Subjects (Companies researched: 24,285; Valid responses: 10,992; Response rate: 45.3%)

1. Region

| | | | |
|-------------|-------|--------------|---------------|
| Hokkaido | 519 | Tokai | 1,319 |
| Tohoku | 682 | Kinki | 1,781 |
| kitaKanto | 809 | Chugoku | 662 |
| minamikanto | 3,310 | Shikoku | 381 |
| Hokuriku | 577 | Kyushu | 952 |
| | | Total | 10,992 |

2. Industry (10 Industries 51 Lines of business)

| | | |
|----------------------------------|--|-------|
| Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries | | 68 |
| Finance | | 114 |
| Construction | | 1,762 |
| Real Estate | | 346 |
| Manufacturing (3,013) | Food, Beverages, Livestock Feed | 367 |
| | Textile, Textile Products, Clothing | 113 |
| | Construction Materials, Furniture, Ceramics, Stone and Clay Products | 230 |
| | Pulp, Paper and Paper Products | 99 |
| | Publishing, Printing | 174 |
| | Chemical | 419 |
| | Steel, Nonferrous Metals, Mining | 531 |
| | General Machinery | 477 |
| | Electrical Machinery | 328 |
| | Transportation Machinery, Equipment | 112 |
| | Precision Machinery, Medical Instruments and Equipment | 74 |
| Others | 89 | |
| Wholesale (2,864) | Food, Beverages | 378 |
| | Textile, Textile Products, Clothing | 178 |
| | Construction Materials, Furniture, Ceramics, Stone and Clay Products | 346 |
| | Paper Products, Stationery, Books | 100 |
| | Chemical | 275 |
| | Recycled Resources | 36 |
| | Steel, Nonferrous Metals, Mining Products | 302 |
| | Machinery, Equipment | 909 |
| | Others | 340 |

| | | |
|-----------------------------|--|---------------|
| Retail (470) | Food, Beverages | 72 |
| | Textile, Textile Products, Clothing | 40 |
| | Drugs, Sundries | 20 |
| | Furniture | 14 |
| | Electrical Household Appliances, Information Machinery and Equipment | 38 |
| | Motor Vehicles, Motor Vehicle Parts | 77 |
| | Special Merchandise | 158 |
| | Various Merchandise | 44 |
| Others | 7 | |
| Transportation, Warehousing | | 513 |
| Service (1,793) | Restaurants | 55 |
| | Telecommunications | 7 |
| | Electricity, Gas, Water, Heat | 20 |
| | Leasing, Rentals | 126 |
| | Lodging, Hotels | 41 |
| | Recreation | 68 |
| | Broadcasting | 17 |
| | Maintenance, Guarding, Testing | 197 |
| | Advertising | 95 |
| | Information | 473 |
| | Labor Dispatching | 64 |
| | Special Services | 287 |
| | Medical, Welfare, Public Health | 116 |
| Education | 36 | |
| Others | 191 | |
| Others | | 49 |
| Total | | 10,992 |

3. Size

| | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Large Firms | 1,839 | 16.7% |
| Small to Medium-sized Firms | 9,153 | 83.3% |
| micro Firms | 3,216 | 29.3% |
| Total | 10,992 | 100.0% |

2. Research Items

- *Business Confidence (current, in 3 months, in 6 months, in 1 year)
- *Business Conditions (sales, purchasing and selling unit price, inventory, capacity utilization ratio, number of employees, overtime work hours)

3. Research Period and Methodology

Internet-based survey conducted July 15 – 31 2021

The explanation of the Economic Diffusion Index

Research Purpose/Researched Terms

TDB Economic Trend Research (started from May 2002) is a monthly statistical survey conducted for over 24,000 nationwide corporations on their general business activities including the current condition and future outlook of the industry business performance and operating climate. The primary purpose of such a survey is to assess the current state of Japan's economy.

Selection of the Subject Corporations

Companies of all sizes in all domestic industries are eligible to participate in the survey.

DI Calculation

The DI (Diffusion Index) is calculated by multiplying the number of responses for each assessment category by the number given in parentheses in the table below, to a seven-level assessment rated by companies.

| Selection category | Extremely good | good | fairly good | neither good nor bad | fairly bad | bad | very bad |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| points | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| number of responses for each category | N ₆ | N ₅ | N ₄ | N ₃ | N ₂ | N ₁ | N ₀ |

Economic DI

$$= \frac{\text{Total of (Points for each category} \times \text{Number of responses for each category)}}{\text{Number of valid responses } N} \times \frac{1}{6} \times 100$$

$$= \frac{\sum_{i=0}^6 i \times N_i}{N} \times \frac{1}{6} \times 100$$

An economic DI of 50 is **the point separating good and bad**, so a DI over 50 means “good,” and below 50 means “bad.” (The numbers are rounded off to one decimal place.) No weight is given according to a company's size, and calculations are made on the basis of “one company, one vote.”

Size Classification

| Industry | Large Firms | Small to Medium-Sized Firms (Micro Firms included) | Micro Firms |
|-------------------------------------|---|---|---------------------------|
| Manufacturing and Other Industries* | Capital: More than 300 million yen and No. of Employee: Over 300 | Capital: Below 300 million yen or No. of Employee: Below 300 | No. of Employee: Below 20 |
| Wholesale Trade | Capital: More than 100 million yen and No. of Employee: Over 100 | Capital: Below 100 million yen or No. of Employee: Below 100 | No. of Employee: Below 5 |
| Retail Trade | Capital: More than 50 million yen and No. of Employee: Over 50 | Capital: Below 50 million yen or No. of Employee: Below 50 | No. of Employee: Below 5 |
| Service** | Capital: More than 50 million yen and No. of Employee: Over 100 | Capital: Below 50 million yen or No. of Employee: Below 100 | No. of Employee: Below 5 |

Note1: Large Firms refer to companies that rank in the top 3% in terms of sales volume according to the type of business, among small to medium-sized corporations excluding micro firms, which are defined in Small and Medium Enterprises Basic Act.

Note2: Small to Medium-Sized Firms refer to companies that rank in the bottom 50% in terms of sales volume according to the type of business, among those not categorized as small to medium-sized corporations in Small to Medium-Sized Enterprises Basic Act.